## OPPOSITES

## Curriculum Links:

SPHE - Strand: Myself \& Others Strand Unit: Relating to Others Primary Language Curriculum - Strand: Reading Strand Unit: Vocabulary

## Concept/Learning Outcomes:

Pupils will discuss vocabulary in relation to antonyms and synonyms.
Pupils will explore non verbal communication, ways to communicate non verbally and how this is understood by other people.

## Teaching Notes:

Non verbal communication makes up to between 70-90\% of how we engage with each other. Emphasis to pupils that it is not just our words that can communicate our message to people but also our body language, expressions and how they are understood.

## Opposites Puzzle

The answers to the puzzle are the opposite (antonym) of the clue. Complete the puzzle and use the highlighted letters to work out the secret word (happiness). Answers can be found on the net page.

## Antonyms \& Synonyms

Give each pupil a worksheet and related list of antonyms and synonyms. The worksheet should be completed with an antonym and synonym for each word. As an additional task, have pupils write a short paragraph or story using any ten words from the worksheet when completed.

## No Words

Use these games to encourage children to convey messages to each other using different types of non verbal communication. Discuss in advance how we can use our eyes, facial expressions, hand movements and body language to tell a story. After each activity discuss what worked well, what was difficult and how it felt to communicate without words. Where there any miscommunications?

## OPPOSITES PUZZLE

Answers:
New/Old
Asleep/Awake
Boy/Girl
Blunt/Sharp
Clean/Dirty
Dry/Wet
Day/Night
Bright/Dark
Difficult/Easy
Open/Closed
Full/Empty
Loud/Quiet
Cold/Hot
Slow/Fast

Secret Word: happiness

## OPPOSITES PUZZLE



## DOWN

1．New
3．Alseep
4．Boy
7．Blunt
8．Clean
9．Dry
10．Day

## ACROSS

2．Bright
5．Difficult
6．Open
11．Full
12．Loud
13．Cold
14．Slow

## What is the secret word？

ー ー ー ー ー ー ー ー ー

is


## THE SAME BUT DIFFERENT

Choose a word from the list below that means the opposite (antonym) and something similar (synonym) to the word on the left.

## Antonym <br> Synonym

## Cease

## Humble

## Blunt

## Calm

## Inevitable

## Sporadic

## Busy

## Energetic

## Eager

## Modest

## Cheerful

## Obliging

## Enormous

Irish Hear
Foundation

Synonyms

## Upbeat

Active/Engaged
Humble
Occasional
Unavoidable

## Jovial

Meek/Timid
Keen/Enthusiastic Harmonious

Terminate/End

## Dull

Willing/Helpful Include your Colossal story here...

## Antonyms

## Frequent/Often

Lazy

Begin/Start Proud
Unlikely/Doubtful
Solemn/Sad Tiny
Ide/Inactive

## Sharp

Unhelpful
Arrogant
Indifferent
Stormy/Turbulent

THE BIRTHDAY GAME
We're going to play a game called the birthday line. In this game we line up in order of our birthdays.

For example, those whose birthdays are in January or February will be at the beginning of the line, while those who have a birthday in December will be at the end.

Within each month, you have to line up in order as well - those whose birthdays are on the 7th or 21st of the month will be before those who are on the 25th or 28th of the month.

And to make it even more exciting, you cannot talk! You can only communicate non-verbally! Indicate a spot where January and December will be as a starting point.

## THE MIMING GAME

Divide the class into two groups A and B. Give each group a bag or box of mime cards cut out from the list below.

Divide each group into two teams, 1 and 2. A child from Team 1 will take a random card and try to communicate it to their own team without using words (give them a set time limit e.g. no more than two minutes).

When time is up that team guesses what was being mimed. If they get it correct, they get 1 point. If they (Team 1) haven't figured it out, then the other team (Team 2) can guess to try and get the point.

Then Team 2 takes their turn, and so on. Ensure that everyone on each team gets a chance to communicate what is on a card.



